

BAVARIANS TO DEFY BERLIN GOVERNMENT

Will Not Submit to Bolshevism, Socialism and Judaism, Says Leader.

CHIEF OUSTS 700 JEWS

Herr Poehner, Distator at Munich, Barricades Police Headquarters.

OPPOSE ALL SOVIETISMS

Old Prussian Generals Rally to Fight Against 'Menace to Civilization.'

Special Cable to THE NEW YORK HERALD. Copyright, 1931, by THE NEW YORK HERALD. MUNICH, Sept. 10.—"We don't propose to submit to the Bolshevik Berlin Government," Herr Poehner, head of the Bavarian police and a virtual dictator, declared to THE NEW YORK HERALD correspondent here to-night. He referred to the German Reich Government as a Jewish Socialist clique. In Munich the German Republic is called the "Berlin Republic."

Here Berlin is a symbol of defeat, disorder, Bolshevism and Judaism. Many of the leaders of the Soviet uprising of 1919, which terrified the Bavarian people, came from Berlin. Later Berlin demanded the disarmament of the Bavarian Orgesch and home defense organizations, complying with the insistence of the Allies in this respect.

Now the Berlin Government threatens to impose heavy taxes. This all makes the Reich Government unpopular in Munich. The climax came when Berlin recognized the Russian Soviet Government and sought to have the Bavarians do the same. Whatever other interests and dislikes cause hostility between Prussia and Bavaria, Bolshevism is the battery which arouses the Bavarians to action.

Onsted 700 Galician Jews. When seen by THE NEW YORK HERALD correspondent Herr Poehner was at police headquarters, where he is barricaded with sandbags. He is a bristly haired official, who handles the affairs of his office like an army commander. "Galician Jews are pouring across the Bavarian border, smuggling in forbidden goods and dangerous ideas," Herr Poehner said. "I discovered two Bolshevik commissaires at Kissenegg, and despite the resumption of diplomatic relations between Soviet Russia and the Berlin Government I threw them out, bag and baggage. Also I found 700 Galician Jews at Kissenegg without proper authorizations and I ousted them. We needed maintenance of martial law to protect our homes against the menace of civilization."

The question of martial law is the cause of the present conflict between

the Reich Government and Bavaria. The Reich and Bavarian workmen demand that martial law be withdrawn, but the military regime gives Herr Poehner power. It permits the Bavarian Government to maintain an elaborate police and intelligence system unrivaled since the days of Metetrach. It controls the entire population and requires the registration of all foreigners, and it exerts a mailed fist against radicals.

Won't Yield to Berlin.

When asked what Bavaria would do should Berlin insist that martial law be discontinued, Herr Poehner declared: "Berlin cannot enforce that demand. Government troops sent here would all change sides. The Berlin Government can compromise and give way, but I will not."

Herr Poehner was proud of his record as a strike breaker. He laughed at the mention of the possibility of a general strike if martial law was withdrawn. "I have methods of bringing strikers to their knees before using machine guns," he said.

Doubtless he meant he could start a counter citizens' strike, which would discontinue Herr Poehner's demand. The old Prussian generals are partisans to the same methods. They have flocked to Munich as a haven from the radical democracy in the Prussian factory centers. They now support Poehner. Factories and shops have been plundered and their owners are disgusted with the Soviet experiment and also are backing Poehner.

BERLIN, Sept. 10.—The Bavarian Government, according to the Munich correspondent of the Lokal Anzeiger, has completely rejected the compromise on differences which arose between it and the Berlin Government over President Ebert's decree conferring exceptional powers on the German Cabinet. The proposed compromise had been reached in Berlin at conferences between Bavarian delegates and members of the German Cabinet. In a sitting, which lasted until 1 o'clock in the morning, the delegates rejected the compromise and the opposition of Ministers belonging to the German National People's party and the Bavarian People's party.

The Tagesblatt declares Bavaria's rejection of the compromise agreement has created a grave situation. The newspaper, says Dr. Von Kahr, Bavarian Premier, has declined to agree to "any diminution of the sovereign rights of Bavaria."

GREEK DRIVE A FAILURE; BOTH ARMIES TAKE REST

Fighting With Turks Halts for First Time in Weeks.

By the Associated Press. GREEK GENERAL HEADQUARTERS IN ASIA MINOR, Sept. 10.—Hostilities between the Greeks and Turks ceased on Tuesday for the first time after many weeks of warlike operations. Both armies are taking a rest after the arduous fighting that has taken place since the beginning of the offensive.

Constantinople despatches received Friday night indicated the Greeks were withdrawing in Asia Minor, but that the Turks would be unable to follow them, owing to their exhaustion. It was said that the Greek drive toward Angora had failed.

THE CID'S ASHES EXTENDED.

BURGOS, Spain, Sept. 10.—An elaborate religious ceremony marked the final entombment yesterday of the ashes of The Cid, the national Spanish traditional hero, and his wife. The ceremony was conducted by Cardinal Benlloch, Archbishop of Burgos.

3 KILLED IN BLAST ON DEUTSCHLAND

German Submarine That Came to America Twice Blows Up at Birkenhead.

EXPLOSION IS A MYSTERY

Vessel Being Dismantled at Time—Possible That Death List May Grow.

By the Associated Press. LIVERPOOL, Sept. 10.—A tremendous explosion on the former German submarine Deutschland at Birkenhead, across the Mersey from Liverpool, killed three men and injured three others to-day. It is possible that many others perished.

The submarine was being dismantled at the time of the explosion, which occurred in the engine room from an unknown cause. The Deutschland was one of the submarines surrendered by the Germans under the terms of the peace treaty.

New London, Conn., Sept. 10.—Among the exploits of the Deutschland was the crossing of the Atlantic to the Delaware Capes and Baltimore, and a second transatlantic trip, in which the craft arrived here on November 1, 1918. The submarine attempted to leave the United States on the return trip to Germany on November 17, and was in collision with the tug T. A. Scott in this harbor, sinking it and causing the death by drowning of five men. The Deutschland arrived at the River Weser on December 1, 1918. In a finding made here by Federal steamboat inspectors December 19, Capt. Koenig, of the submarine was exonerated from liability for the collision.

Cable despatches on January 12, 1917, reported the submarine to have left Bremen on January 2 for an unknown destination.

After the submarine left New London reports were general that she had brought a cargo of dyestuffs, drugs, etc., and also securities to be sold in this country valued at high figures, some estimates of value being from \$10,000,000 to \$25,000,000.

A report from Cherbourg on June 17 last stated the Deutschland had been sunk during experimental attacks carried out by the French armored cruiser Gueydon. Previous reports stated that she was among the vessels surrendered to the Allies at Harwich, while later reports have stated she was converted and renamed, and have placed her at various points, including a London museum.

THIRD RAIL KILLS CHILD.

Henry Ayres, 5, of 169 East Ninety-sixth street climbed the elevated structure at Ninety-seventh street and Second avenue last night to loosen a kite and touched the third rail of a switch running into the elevated yards. There was a flash and the child fell dead.

SPAIN BEGINS TO-DAY OFFENCE IN MOROCCO

Strong Line of Defence Sought Before Rainy Season.

LONDON, Sept. 10.—Premier Maura announced to-day that the Spanish offensive against the rebellious tribesmen in Morocco will begin Sunday or Monday, says an Exchange Telegraph despatch from Madrid. Gen. Berenguer, Spanish High Commissioner in Morocco, is to have absolute freedom of action in directing operations.

It is learned in military circles that the Spanish leaders contemplate rapid development of the campaign and the taking of positions protecting Melilla and Zeluán from the Moors before the opening of the rainy season in October. The offensive is expected to cease as soon as a strong line of defence is established.

ENGINEERS TO AID PLAN TO HURRY ROAD WORK

Autumn Contracts to Start Construction Quickly.

The American Society of Mechanical Engineers and the Federated American Engineering Societies, it was announced last night, will co-operate with Secretary of Commerce Hoover's plan to award contracts for large amounts of highway work this autumn, instead of waiting until spring, to give work at once to many unemployed. Autumn letting of contracts, it was pointed out, will give a longer construction season and a longer season to manufacturers of road building material.

R. M. Gatz of Philadelphia, chairman of the materials handling division of the mechanical engineering society, declared there were millions of dollars lying idle in State and municipal treasuries for road work for which plans have been drawn. Contracts for highway work in 1929, he said, amounted to \$150,000,000 outside of towns and cities.

STEAMSHIPS RETURN EXCESS IMMIGRATION

Habeas Corpus Saves One From South African Trip.

Nearly every passenger steamship leaving this port yesterday carried a few or many immigrants who had been ordered deported because the quota allotted to the countries of their nationalities had been exceeded.

The Zealand of the Red Star Line carried fifty-nine, who, ever since they were refused admission, have been kept on the steamship under guard, and a number went also on the Giuseppe Verdi. A writ of habeas corpus, served just before the vessel sailed, saved Mrs. Katherine Stein of Johannesburg, South Africa, from being deported on board the Orduña. She was unable to pass the literary test a week ago, but will be allowed to take a second examination.

ZIONIST CONGRESS APPROVES WORK

Dr. Weizmann Tells of Growth of the Palestine Home Move.

LAND BOUGHT IN GALILEE

Praises U. S. Members but Regrets Justice Brandeis Failed to Attend.

By the Associated Press. CARLEBACH, Czechoslovakia, Sept. 10.—As the World Zionist Congress to-day drew near to the close of its sessions here, with final adjournment due tomorrow, leaders of the organization expressed satisfaction over the great amount of work accomplished through discussions of the Zionist movement.

Dr. Chaim Weizmann, head of the World Zionist organization, said that one of the most striking features of the sessions had been the growth of the movement for the Jewish homeland in Palestine. He said this meeting represents "nearly one million shekel payers."

"The items on our programme," said Dr. Weizmann, "which met with the greatest approval were those concerning a large land purchase in Galilee and the scheme for intensive colonization on small holdings. The congress also decided to establish a mortgage bank in Palestine and other credit institutions, while the Jewish Colonial Trust will be transformed into a central financial institution of the movement and will direct all its economic undertakings."

"Despite the undoubted good will and sincere intentions of the British Government and its representative in Palestine many obstacles are still to be met by our pioneers. There will be a slow change from military to civil government, but I am hopeful that the difficulties will be removed."

"I am gratified to find among the American representatives here not only old American members of the organization but a large contingent of business men. Their assistance has been of the greatest value. They came not in a spirit of criticism, but with the sincere intention of devoting their abilities toward strengthening the organization and improving the economic foundations of our work. I regret that they do not include the minority group of American Zionists, represented by Justice Brandeis, who did not see fit to attend the congress, where their views would receive a fair hearing."

IRISH LEADER IS DROWNED.

WESTFIELD, Mass., Sept. 10.—George W. Curtis, prominent Irish leader, was drowned to-day in Congonond Lake. He was widely known as an active worker in Massachusetts branches of the American Association for Recognition of the Irish Republic.

NEW ARMY AND NAVY CLUB OPENS OCTOBER 1

High Officers to Attend Event in 59th Street Home.

The new home of the Army and Navy Club of America at 112 West Fifty-ninth street will be opened on Saturday, October 1, with a programme which will emphasize the national character of the club in its new association with the Army and Navy Institute. This announcement was made yesterday by Brig.-Gen. Howard S. Borden, chairman of the national committee, following a meeting presided over by Rear Admiral J. M. L. Huse. President Harding is honorary chairman of the national committee.

High ranking army and navy officers from many cities, together with prominent civilians, have signified their intention of attending the opening of the building.

UNIDENTIFIED GIRL, 12, KILLED BY MOTOR CAR

Boy Also a Victim—Dozen Persons Injured.

Two children were killed and at least a dozen persons were injured yesterday by automobiles. An unidentified girl about 12 with red hair, weighing 60 pounds, was run over by a taxicab at Westchester and Wales avenues, The Bronx. She died in an ambulance on the way to Lebanon Hospital. At midnight no one had claimed the body.

Robert Lawless, 9 years old, of 461 West Nineteenth street, was run over and killed in front of his home by an automobile driven by Louis Strassenreiter, 178 Sheffield street, Brooklyn. Dr. Crawford, of New York Hospital, said that the boy had died of a fractured skull. Strassenreiter was arrested on a technical charge of homicide.

Three men were injured when a touring car crashed through a wooden fence and down a 15-foot embankment at Park avenue and 155th street, The Bronx. They were attended by Dr. Schifferin, of Lincoln Hospital, and went home.

KRASSINE GREETES WORD FROM HOOVER

Mails Offer to Buy in America Food for Soviet Government.

FORESEES FOREIGN LOAN

Box Cars Rapidly Loaded at Riga With Supplies for Russia.

RIGA, Sept. 10.—The newspaper Izvestia to-day quotes Leonid Krassine, Soviet trade representative, as announcing at a conference of the Third Central Transport at Moscow that he had received a telegram from Herbert Hoover, dated September 1, offering to make purchases of foodstuffs in America for the Russian Soviet Government.

The newspaper hails the reported message as representing a change of attitude on the part of Mr. Hoover, who hitherto, the newspaper said, had been unfriendly toward Soviet Russia.

While announcing a general firm stand against the denationalization of foreign trade and big industry, M. Krassine, according to the newspaper, said the Soviet Government considered it possible to grant concessions for the construction of separate railways, such as the Northern Railway and a railway to the Arctic regions.

"Through the new economic policy," Mr. Krassine is quoted as saying, "is foreseen a big international loan, but

the old loans will demand lengthy negotiation." The temporary blockade of American Relief Administration shipments into Russia ended to-day with the arrival here of a number of box cars from Russia, which are being loaded. The large heap of supplies which have accumulated here within the past few days is fast diminishing.

400 IN SOVIET FLEET SEIZED AS PLOTTERS

330 More Arrested in Two Other Investigations.

STOCKHOLM, Sept. 10.—The Tidningen learns that a new anti-Soviet plot has been detected in the Baltic fleet and that 400 naval officers have been arrested and taken to Moscow. A plot organized under the auspices of the Pan-Ukrainian Revolutionary Committee also was discovered at Kieff. In connection with this plot 180 persons were arrested.

The newspaper says that in connection with the dissolution of the Russian Relief Committee, 150 persons have been arrested at Moscow.

HELP FOR UNEMPLOYED ASKED OF PARLIAMENT

Lloyd George Beseeched for Immediate Session.

LONDON, Sept. 10.—Immediate summoning of Parliament to deal with unemployment is demanded from Premier Lloyd George by a deputation appointed by representatives of the London Metropolitan, City and Borough Councils last June.

A telegram asks the Premier to receive the deputation immediately at his residence or elsewhere.

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Natural Mink Coats (45-inch lengths); dark, beautifully matched skins; handsomely lined.....	\$875.00
Caracul Coats (40-inch full flare model); deep shawl collar of Natural Skunk.....	\$225.00
Dyed Fox Scarfs (full animal) Black, Bisque, Baum Marten, Taupe and Red.....	\$29.50
Hudson Bay Sable Scarfs. Large double fur animal.....	\$55
Japanese Marten Scarfs Dark blended or Russian Sable shades.....	\$24.50
Silver Pointed Fox Scarfs Very fine quality.....	\$65
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Fox Scarfs—Black—Brown—Taupe.....	\$35
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Stone Marten Scarfs—One Skin effect.....	\$27
Baum Marten Scarfs—One Skin effect.....	\$45
Jap Sable Scarfs—One Skin effect.....	\$25
Hudson Bay Sable Scarfs—One Skin effect.....	\$50
Russian Sable Scarfs—One Skin effect.....	\$95
Mink Scarfs—Two Skin effect.....	\$45
Lynx Scarfs—Silk lined.....	\$45
Beaver Scarfs—Silk lined.....	\$39
Skunk Scarfs—Silk lined.....	\$45
Mole Skin Scarfs—Silk lined.....	\$20
Platinum Caracul Scarfs.....	\$35
Squirrel Scarfs—Three Skin effect.....	\$17
Cross Fox Scarfs—Beautifully marked.....	\$75
Baby Fisher Scarfs.....	\$130
Genuine Silver Fox Scarfs.....	\$175
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